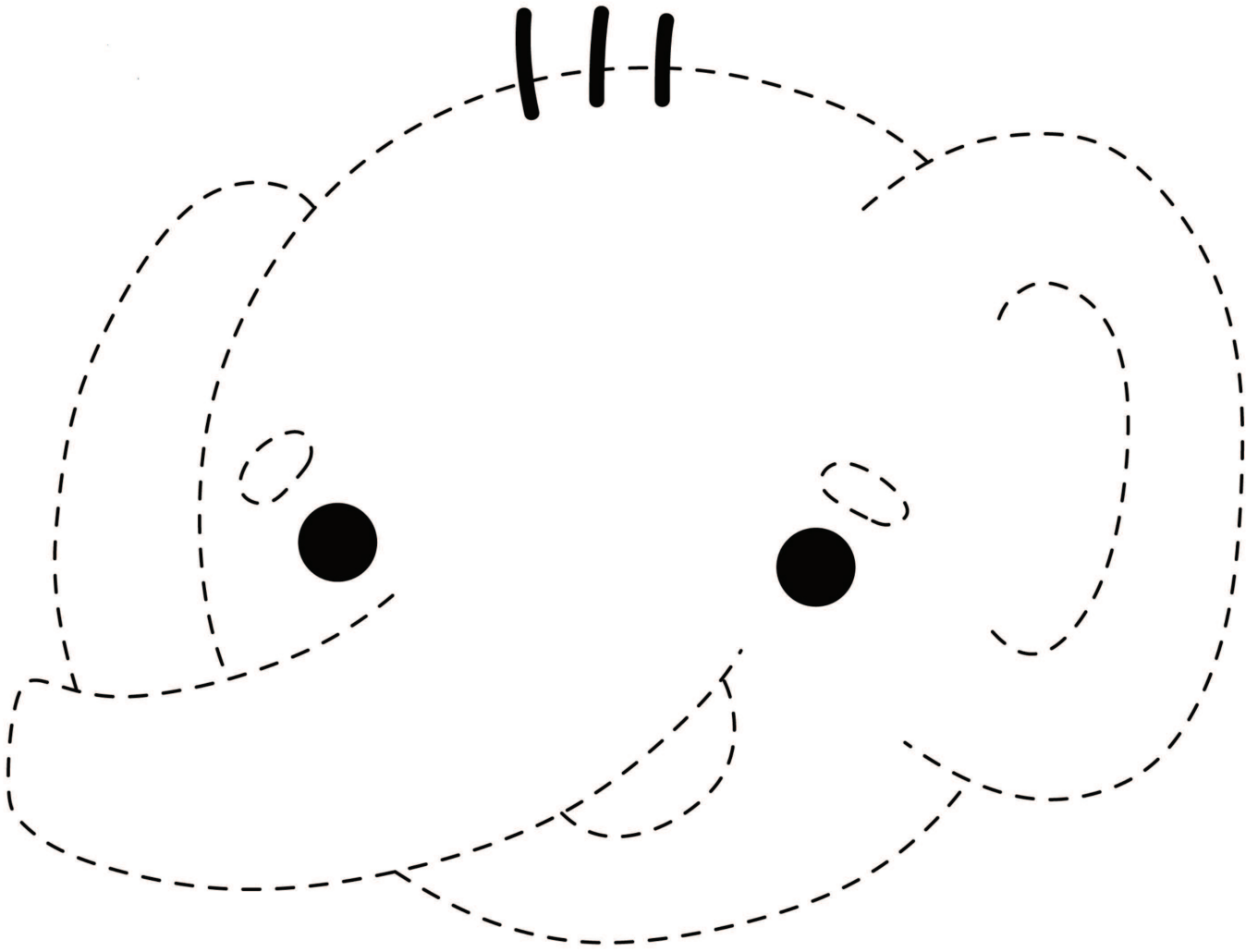


Rysuj po śladzie



Stoń